Ø§Ù„Ù…Ù†Ø§Ø® Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø§Ù…

Ø£Ù^Ù„Ø§Ù‹: Ø§Ù„Ù^Ø¶Ø¹ Ø§Ù„Ø¯Ù^Ù„Ù€ÙŠ : Ø¨Ø§Ù†ØªÙ‡Ø§Ø¡ Ø¹ØµØ± Ø§Ù„ØØ±Ø¨ Ø§Ù„Ø¨Ø§Ø±Ø¯Ø© Ù^Ø§Ø®ØªÙ•Ø
Ø³ÙŠØ§Ø³Ø§Øª Ø£Ù„Ø·Ø§Ø¨ Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø§Ù„Ù… Ù^Ø¯Ù^Ù„Ù‡ Ø¨Ø´ÙƒÙ„ Ø¹Ø§Ù… Ù^Ù†Ø¹Ù†ÙŠ Ø¨Ù‡ Ù…Ù•Ù‡Ù^Ù… Ø§Ù„Ø¹
Ø°Ø§Øª Ø§Ù„Ø³ÙŠØ§Ø¯Ø© Ø£Ù^ Ø§Ù†ØªÙ…Ø§Ø¡ Ù„Ù^Ø·Ù† Ù…ØØ¯Ø¯ Ø£Ù^ Ù„Ø¯Ù^Ù„Ø© Ù…Ø¹ÙŠÙ†Ø© Ù^Ø¯Ù^Ù„Ù† Ø
Ù^Ù•ÙŠ Ø¨Ù„Ø¯Ø§Ù†Ù†Ø§ Ù†Ø¯Ø±Ùƒ Ø¬Ø§Ù†Ø¨Ø§Ù‹ Ù…Ù† Ù‡Ø°Ù‡ Ø§Ù„Ø¸Ø§Ù‡Ø±Ø© ØÙŠÙ† Ù†ØªÙ…ÙƒÙ† Ù…Ù†
Ø§Ù„ØªÙ„ÙŠÙ•Ø²ÙŠÙ^Ù†ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ù•Ø¶Ø§Ø¦ÙŠ Ø§Ù„ØÙŠ Ù•ÙŠ Ù†Ù•Ø³ Ø§Ù„Ù„ØØ¸Ø© Ù…Ø¹ Ù…Ø¦Ø§Øª Ø§Ù„Ù…Ù„Ø§
Ù^Ø§Ù„Ø±Ø§Ø¨".. Ù^Ø¯Ø®Ù„ Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø§Ù„Ù… Ø¨Ù•Ø¶Ù„ Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ù^Ù„Ù…Ø© Ù•ÙŠ Ø¥Ø·Ø§Ø± Ù…Ø§ Ø³Ù…ÙŠ Ø¨Ø§Ù„Ø«
Ø§Ù„ØªÙƒÙ†Ù^Ù„Ù^Ø¬ÙŠØ§ Ø§Ù„ØÙŠÙ^ÙŠØ©ØŒ Ù…Ù…Ø§ Ø£Ø¯Ù‰ Ø¥Ù„Ù‰ Ø¥ØØ¯Ø§Ø« Ø«Ù^Ø±Ø© ÙƒØ¨Ø±Ù‰
Ø§Ù„Ø¥ÙŠØ±Ø§Ø¯Ø§Øª (Ø¨Ù„Ù€Øº Ø¥Ø¬Ù…Ø§Ù„ÙŠ Ø¥ÙŠØ±Ø§Ø¯Ø§Øª Ø¬Ù†Ù€Ø±Ø§Ù„ Ù…Ù^ØªÙ^Ø±Ø² Ø¹Ø§Ù… 199
Ø¹Ø¯Ø¯ Ù…Ù† Ø§Ù„Ø£Ù‚Ø·Ø§Ø± (Ø´Ø±ÙƒØ© ABB Ø§Ù„Ø³Ù^ÙŠØ³Ø±ÙŠØ© ØªØ³ÙŠØ·Ø± Ø¹Ù„Ù‰ 1300 Ø´Ø±ÙƒØ© Ù…
Ù^Ø®Ø¨ÙŠØ±ØŒ ÙƒÙ…Ø§ Ø¥Ù†Ù‡Ø§ ØªÙ…ØªÙ„Ùƒ Ø¨Ù†ÙƒØ§ Ù^Ù…Ø±ÙƒØ²Ø§ Ù„Ù„Ù…Ø¹Ù„Ù^Ù…Ø§Øª Ù^Ù…Ø±ÙƒØ²
Ø§Ù„Ø¬Ù†Ø³ÙŠØ© ÙŠÙŠÙƒÙ•ÙŠ Ø£Ù† Ù†Ù†Ù^Ø±Ø¯ Ø§Ù„ØÙ‚Ø§Ø¦Ù‚ Ø§Ù„ØªØ§Ù„ÙŠØ©: Ø¨Ù„Øº Ø¥Ø¬Ù…Ø§Ù„ÙŠ Ø¥ÙŠØ±Ø
Ø§Ù„Ø¥Ø¬Ù…Ø§Ù„ÙŠ Ù„Ø¯Ù^Ù„ Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø§Ù„Ù… Ø£Ø¬Ù…Ø¹ 28 ØªØ±ÙŠÙ„ÙŠÙ^Ù† Ø¯Ù^Ù„Ø§Ø±ØŒ Ù^Ø¨Ù„Øº Ø§Ù„Ù†Ø
ØªØ±ÙŠÙ„ÙŠÙ^Ù†Ø§Øª Ù^ØªØ³Ø¹Ù…Ø§Ø¦Ø© Ù^ØªØ³Ø¹Ø© Ù…Ù„ÙŠØ§Ø± Ø¯Ù^Ù„Ø§Ø±ØŒ Ù^Ù‡Ù†Ø°Ø§ ÙŠÙŠ…Ø«Ù„ Ø±
Ù…Ù† Ø§Ù„Ù†Ø§ØªØ¬ Ø§Ù„Ù…ØÙ„ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ø¥Ø¬Ù…Ø§Ù„ÙŠ Ù„ÙƒÙ„ Ø¨Ù„Ø¯Ø§Ù† Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø§Ù„Ù… Ø§Ù„Ø«Ø§Ù„Ø«ØŒ
Ø§Ù„Ù^Ø§ØØ¯.Ù^Ù†ØªØ³ØªØ·ÙŠØ¹ Ø§Ù„Ù‚Ù^Ù„ Ø¥Ù† Ù‡Ø°Ù‡ Ø§Ù„Ø´Ø±ÙƒØ§Øª "Ù…ØªØ¹Ø¯Ø¯Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø¬Ù†Ø³ÙŠØ©" Ù
Ø¨Ø¥Ø¬Ù…Ø§Ù„ÙŠ Ø§Ù„ØµØ§Ø¯Ø±Ø§Øª Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø§Ù„Ù…ÙŠØ© Ù^Ø§Ù„ØªÙŠ Ø¨Ù„ØºØª 6,6 ØªØ±ÙŠÙ„ÙŠÙ^Ù† Ø¯Ù^Ù„Ø
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ù^ÙƒÙ^Ù„Ø© Ù„Ù„Ø¯Ù^Ù„ Ø§Ù„Ù‚Ù^Ù…ÙŠØ© Ù…Ù†Ø° Ù†Ø´Ø£ØªÙ‡Ø§ØŒ Ù•Ù„Ù… ØªØ¹Ø¯ Ù‡Ø°Ù‡ Ø§Ù„Ø±Ø£
Ø£Ù†ØØ§Ø¡ Ù…ØªØ¹Ø¯Ø¯Ø© Ù…Ù† Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø§Ù„Ù… Ù^Ù‡ÙŠ Ù„Ø§ ØªÙ^Ø§Ø¬Ù‡ Ø¥Ù„Ø§ Ø§ØØªÙ…Ø§Ù„ Ø§Ù„Ù…Ù†
Ø§Ù„Ø¯Ø§Ø®Ù„ÙŠ Ø¶Ø¯ Ø§Ù„Ø¬Ø±ÙŠÙ…Ø© Ø§Ø¹ØªÙ…Ø¯Øª Ø§Ù„Ø´Ø±ÙƒØ§Øª Ù…ØªØ¹Ø¯Ø¯Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø¬Ù†Ø³ÙŠØ©
ÙŠØ´Ù‡Ø¯ Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø§Ù„Ù… Ø§Ø¹ØªÙ…Ø§Ø¯ Ø§Ù„Ø´Ø±ÙƒØ§Øª Ø§Ù„Ù…ØªØ²Ø§ÙŠØ¯ Ø¹Ù„Ù‰ Ø´Ø±ÙƒØ§Øª Ø§Ù„Ø¨Ø±
Ø§Ù„ØØ§Ø³Ø¨ Ø§Ù„Ø¢Ù„ÙŠØŒ ÙƒÙ…Ø§ ÙŠØØ¯Ø« Ù•ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ø¨Ø±ÙŠØ¯ Ø§Ù„Ø¥Ù„ÙƒØªØ±Ù^Ù†ÙŠ Ù^Ø´Ø¨ÙƒØ© Ø§Ù
Ù^Ø§Ù„Ù•Ù‚Ø± :Ù^ÙƒØ§Ù† Ø§Ù„ØØ¬Ù… Ø§Ù„Ø£ÙƒØ¨Ø± Ù…Ù† ÙƒÙ^Ø§Ø±Ø« Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ù^Ù„Ù…Ø© Ù…Ù† Ù†ØµÙŠØ¨ Ø§Ù
Ø¹Ø§Ù… 95)ØŒ Ø§Ù„Ø£Ù…Ø± Ø§Ù„Ø°ÙŠ Ø£Ù„Ø²Ù… Ø§Ù„Ø¨Ù†Ùƒ Ø§Ù„Ø¯Ù^Ù„ÙŠ Ø¨Ø§Ù„ØªØµØ¯ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø¨Ø§Ø´
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø¬ØªÙ…Ø¹.Ù^Ù•ÙŠ Ø£ØØ¯Ø« ØªÙ‚Ø±ÙŠØ± Ù„Ù„Ø¨Ù†Ùƒ Ø§Ù„Ø¯Ù^Ù„ÙŠ ØÙ^Ù„ Ù†ØªØ§Ø¦Ø¬ Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ù^Ù„Ù…
Ø¯Ù^Ù„Ø§Ø± Ù^Ø§ØØ¯ ÙŠÙŠÙ^Ù…ÙŠØ§Ù‹ØŒ Ù^ÙŠØ¶ÙŠÙ• Ø§Ù„ØªÙ‚Ø±ÙŠØ± Ø¥Ù† Ø£Ù‚Ù„ Ù…Ù† Ø·Ù•Ù„ Ù…Ù† Ø¨ÙŠÙ
Ø³Ù† Ø§Ù„Ø®Ø§Ù…Ø³Ø© Ù•ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ø¨Ù„Ø¯Ø§Ù† Ø§Ù„ØºÙ†ÙŠØ© ØªØ¨Ù„Øº Ù‡Ø°Ù‡ Ø§Ù„Ù†Ø³Ø¨Ø© 50% Ù•ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ø
Ù„Ù„Ø¨Ù„Ø¯Ø§Ù† "Ù•Ù‚Ø· Ø§Ù„ØªÙŠ ØªÙ‡ÙŠØ¦ Ø¨ÙŠØ¦Ø© Ø³ÙŠØ§Ø³Ø§Øª Ø³Ù„ÙŠÙ…Ø© Ù…Ø³Ø§Ù†Ø¯Ø© Ù„ØªØ®Ù•Ù
Ø§Ù„ØªØ¹Ø¨ÙŠØ± Ø¹Ù† Ø§Ù„Ø±Ø£ÙŠ Ù^Ø§Ù„Ù‚Ù^Ø© Ù^Ø§Ù„ØªÙ…Ø«ÙŠÙ„ Ù^ÙŠÙ‚Ù„ØªØ±Ù† Ù‡Ø°Ø§ Ø§Ù„Ù…Ù•Ù‡Ù^Ù…
Ù^Ø·Ø±ÙŠÙ‚Ø© Ù…Ø¹Ø§Ù„Ø¬Ø© Ù‡Ø°Ø§ Ø§Ù„ØªÙ‚ØµÙŠØ± Ù^Ø§Ù„ØªØ´Ø§Ø¨Ùƒ Ù…Ù† Ø®Ù„Ø§Ù„ Ø§Ù„ØªÙ…ÙƒÙŠÙ†
Ø¥Ø¨Ø¯Ø§Ø¡ Ø§Ù„Ø±Ø£ÙŠ Ù„Ù„Ù†Ø³Ø§Ø¡ Ù^Ø§Ù„Ø±Ø¬Ø§Ù„ØŒ Ø®Ø§ØµØ© Ø§Ù„Ù…Ù†ØªÙ…ÙŠÙ† Ù…Ù†Ù‡Ù… Ø¥Ù„
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ù†Ø·- Ù^Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø³Ø§Ø¹Ø¯Ø§Øª Ù^ØªØÙ^Ù„Ø§Øª Ø§Ù„Ø±Ø£ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø§Ù… :Ù^Ù•ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ù^Ù‚Øª Ø§Ù„Ø°ÙŠ Ù
Ø§Ù„Ù•Ù‚ÙŠØ±Ø© Ù•ÙŠ Ø´ÙŠØ¡ØŒ ÙƒÙ…Ø§ Ø£Ù† Ø§Ù†ØªØ´Ø§Ø± Ø§Ù„Ø¨Ø·Ø§Ù„Ø© Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø³ØªÙ‚Ø±Ø© Ù^ØªØ²Ø§
Ø§Ù„Ø£ÙƒØ¨Ø± Ù…Ù† Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø¹Ù^Ù†Ø§Øª ÙŠØ¹Ù^Ø¯ Ù„Ø´Ø±ÙƒØ§Øª Ø§Ù„Ø¯Ù^Ù„ Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ù†ØØ©ØŒ Ù^Ø§Ù„Ø¢
ØªØØªØ§Ø¬ Ø¥Ù„Ù‰ Ù…Ø³Ø§Ù†Ø¯Ø© Ø¯Ù^Ù„ Ø§Ù„Ù…Ù‚Ø± Ù„ØªÙ•ØªØ Ù„Ù‡Ø§ Ø§Ù„Ø¨Ø§Ø¨ Ù•Ø£Ù‡Ù„ Ø§Ù„Ø¬Ù†Ù
Ø§Ù„Ù‚Ø±Ø§Ø± Ø¨ØªÙ‚Ø¯ÙŠÙ… Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø³Ø§Ø¹Ø¯Ø§Øª Ø§Ù„Ø¥Ù†Ø³Ø§Ù†ÙŠØ© Ù•ÙŠ ØØ§Ù„Ø§Øª Ø§Ù„ÙƒÙ^Ø§Ø±Ø«
Ø·Ø¹Ø§Ù…Ù‡ Ø¨ØÙ‡Ø¯Ù‡ Ù„Ø§ ÙŠØ³ØªØÙ‚ Ø£Ù† ÙŠØ¹ÙŠØ´ØŒ Ù^ÙŠØ¶ÙŠÙ•Ù^Ù† Ø¥Ù† ØªÙ‚Ø¯Ù… Ø§Ù„Ø¨Ø´Ø±ÙŠ
ØªØ¯Ø¨ÙŠØ± ØºØ°Ø§Ø¦Ù‡Ù… ØªØ¬Ø¹Ù„Ù‡Ù… Ø¹Ø¨Ø¦Ø§ Ø«Ù‚ÙŠÙ„Ø§Ù‹ ÙŠØ¹Ø·Ù„ ØªÙ‚Ø¯Ù… Ø§Ù„Ù‚Ø§Ø¯Ø±ÙŠÙ† Ø¹
Ø£Ù…Ø±ÙŠÙ†Ø§ :1- Ù•Ù‚Ø¯ Ù•Ù‚Ø¯Øª Ù…Ø¹Ø¸Ù… Ø£Ù‚Ø·Ø§Ø± Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø§Ù„Ù… Ø§Ù„Ø«Ø§Ù„Ø« Ø¨Ø§Ù†ØªÙ‡Ø§Ø¡ Ø§Ù„
Ù^ØÙ„Ù•Ø§Ø¤Ù‡ØŒ Ù^Ø§Ù„Ø¹ÙƒØ³ ØµØÙŠØØŒ Ù^Ù…Ù† Ø«Ù… ÙƒØ§Ù† Ù…Ù† Ø§Ù„Ù†Ø§Ø¯Ø± Ø£Ù† ØªØ¨Ù‚Ù‰ Ø
Ø§Ù„Ø·Ø¨ÙŠØ¹ÙŠØ© Ø£Ù‡Ù…ÙŠØªÙ‡Ø§ Ù^Ø§Ù†Ø®Ù•Ø¶Øª Ø£Ø³Ø¹Ø§Ø±Ù‡Ø§ Ù•ÙŠ Ø¨Ø¹Ø¶ Ø§Ù„Ø£ØÙ^Ø§Ù„ Ø¥Ù„Ù
Ù„ØµØ§Ù„Ø Ù‚Ø·Ø§Ø¹Ø§Øª Ø§Ù„Ø®Ø¯Ù…Ø§ØªØŒ ÙƒÙ…Ø§ Ø£Ù† Ø§Ù„ØµÙ†Ø§Ø¹Ø© ØªØªØ¬Ù‡ Ø¥Ù„Ù‰ Ù…Ø¬Ø§Ù„
Ù†ØÙ^ Ø§Ù„ØªØ®Ù„Øµ Ù…Ù† ØµÙ†Ø§Ø¹Ø§Øª Ø´Ø¯ÙŠØ¯Ø© Ø§Ù„ØªÙ„Ù^ÙŠØ«ØŒ Ù^Ù…Ù† Ø«Ù… ÙŠÙ…ÙƒÙ† Ø£Ù† Ø
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø«Ø§Ù„ØŒ Ù^ÙŠØ¹Ù†ÙŠÙ†Ø§ ÙƒØ¹Ø±Ø¨ Ø£Ù† Ù†Ø¯Ø±Ùƒ Ø£Ù† Ø§Ù„Ø¨ØªØ±Ù^Ù„ Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø© Ø£Ù^Ù„ÙŠØ© Ù
Ù†Ù‡Ù„Ø§ØØ¸ Ø£Ù†Ù†Ø§ Ø¨Ø¹Ø¯ ØØ±Ø¨ 1973ØŒ ÙƒÙ†Ø§ Ù†Ù‡Ø¯Ø¯ Ø¨Ù‚Ø·Ø¹ Ø§Ù„Ø¨ØªØ±Ù^Ù„ Ø¹Ù† Ø§Ù„Ø¯Ù^Ù„Ø© Ø
Ù…Ø§ Ø¥ÙŠØ±Ø§Ù†ØŒ Ù^Ù„Ù†Ø§ Ø£Ù† Ù†ØªØ®ÙŠÙ„ Ø¥Ù„Ù‰ Ø£ÙŠ ØØ¯ Ø³ÙŠÙ‡Ø¨Ø· Ø³Ø¹Ø± Ø§Ù„Ø¨ØªØ±Ù^Ù„ Ø¹Ù
Ø§Ù„Ø®Ù…Ø³ÙŠÙ† Ø³Ù†Ø© Ø§Ù„Ù…Ù†ØµØ±Ù…Ø© Ù…Ø§ ÙƒØ§Ù† Ù…Ø£Ù…Ù^Ù„Ø§ Ù•ÙŠÙ‡ Ù•ÙŠ Ù…Ø¹Ø¸Ù… Ø¯Ù^Ù
Ø§Ù†Ù‡ÙŠØ§Ø± "Ø§Ù„Ø¯Ù^Ù„Ø© Ø§Ù„Ù‚Ù^Ù…ÙŠØ©" Ù^Ù„Ø¯ Ø²Ø§Ø¯ Ø¹Ø¯Ø¯ Ø§Ù„Ø³ÙƒØ§Ù†ØŒ Ù^Ù„ÙƒÙ† Ø§Ù„Ù•Ù‚Ø
Ø£Ù† ÙŠÙ„Ø¯Ù… ÙƒÙ…Ø¹Ù^Ù†Ø© Ø¥Ù†Ø³Ø§Ù†ÙŠØ© Ù•ÙŠ Ø¸Ø±Ù^Ù• Ø¨Ø§Ù„ØºØ© Ø§Ù„Ù‚Ø³Ù^Ø© Ù^Ù…Ø¤Ù‚ØªØ©ØŒ
Ø¯Ù^Ù„ Ù…Ù† Ø§Ù„Ø´Ù…Ø§Ù„ Ø¥Ù„Ø§ ØªØ¹Ø¨ÙŠØ±Ø§Ù‹ Ø¹Ù† Ø¨Ø¯ÙŠÙ„ Ù„Ù„Ù…Ø¹Ù^Ù†Ø§Øª Ø§Ù„ØªÙ†Ù…ÙŠØ© ÙŠØ
Ø§Ù„Ø¨Ø·Ø§Ù„Ø© Ù^Ø§Ù„Ù•Ù‚Ø± Ù•ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ø¨Ù„Ø¯Ø§Ù† Ø§Ù„ØµÙ†Ø§Ø¹ÙŠØ© ÙŠÙ†Ø¯Ø± Ø¹Ø¯Ø¯ Ù…Ù† Ø§Ù„ÙƒØªØ
Ø§Ù„Ø±Ø£ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø§Ù… Ø¨Ø§Ù„Ù•Ù‚Ø± Ù•ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø§Ù„Ù… Ù^Ø¨Ù„Ø¶Ø§ÙŠØ§ Ø§Ù„ØªÙ†Ù…ÙŠØ© Ù•ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø
ØØ³Ø§Ø¨Ø§Øª Ø§Ù„Ù•Ø¦Ø§Øª Ø§Ù„ØØ§ÙƒÙ…Ø© Ù„Ø¯Ù‰ Ø§Ù„Ø¨Ù†Ù^Ùƒ Ù•ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ø®Ø§Ø±Ø¬.5- Ø¨Ø¯Ø£Øª Ø§Ù„Ø
ØªØªØ±Ø§Ø¬Ø¹ Ø£Ù…Ø§Ù… Ø§Ù„Ù…ØµØ§Ù„Ø- Ø§Ù„Ø§Ù‚ØªØµØ§Ø¯ÙŠØ© Ù„Ù„Ø´Ø±ÙƒØ§Øª Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ù^Ù„Ù…ÙŠØ©ØŒ
Ø§Ù„Ø´Ø±ÙƒØ§Øª Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ù^Ù„Ù…ÙŠØ© Ù‡ÙŠ Ø§Ù„ØªÙŠ ØªÙ‚ÙŠÙ'Ù… Ø£Ù^Ø¶Ø§Ø¹ ÙƒÙ„ Ø¯Ù^Ù„Ø© Ù•ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ø¬Ù†Ù
Ø¥Ù†ØªØ§Ø¬ Ø§Ù„ØºØ°Ø§Ø¦Ù‡Ø§ Ø£Ù^ Ø´Ø±Ø§Ø¦Ù‡ Ø¨Ø¹Ø§Ø¦Ø¯ ØµØ§Ø¯Ø±Ø§ØªÙ‡Ø§ Ø§Ù„ØµÙ†Ø§Ø¹ÙŠØ© Ù…Ø«Ù„Ø§
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø³Ø§Ø¹Ø¯Ø§Øª - Ù•ÙŠ ØØ§Ù„ Ù•Ù‚Ø± Ø§Ù„Ø£ØºÙ„Ø¨ÙŠØ© Ù…Ù† Ø³ÙƒØ§Ù†Ù‡Ø§ØŒ Ù…Ù† ØØ³Ø§Ø¨ Ù‡Ø°
Ø§Ù„Ù†Ø¸Ø§Ù… Ø£Ù^ Ù^Ù‚Ù• Ø§Ù„ØØ±Ø¨ Ø§Ù„Ø£Ù‡Ù„ÙŠØ© Ù^Ù„Ø§ Ù„Ø£Ù† ÙŠÙ„ØªÙ„ Ø£Ù…Ø±ÙŠÙƒÙŠÙ^Ù† Ø£Ù^ Ø
Ø§Ù„Ø³ÙƒØ§Ù† Ù^Ù†Ø³Ø¨Ø© Ù…Ù† Ø³ÙŠØ±Ù‚Ù^Ù† Ø¥Ù„Ù‰ ØµÙ•Ù^Ù• Ø§Ù„Ø·Ø¨Ù‚Ø© Ø§Ù„Ù^Ø³Ø·Ù‰ Ù…Ù†Ù‡Ù… Ù•
ØªÙ^Ù•Ø± ÙƒÙ^Ø§Ø¯Ø± Ø¹Ø§Ù„ÙŠØ© Ø§Ù„ØªØ£Ù‡ÙŠÙ„ Ù^Ù…Ø±Ø§ÙƒØ² Ø¨ØØ« Ø¹Ù„Ù…ÙŠ Ù^ØªÙƒÙ†Ù^Ù„Ù^Ø¬ÙŠ Ù
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø¬ØªÙ…Ø¹ Ù^Ø§Ù„Ø§Ù„ØªØµØ§Ø¯ Ø¶Ø¯ Ø§Ù„Ø§Ù†Ù‚Ù„Ø§Ø¨Ø§Øª Ø§Ù„Ù…Ù•Ø§Ø¬Ø¦Ø©.

Ø£Ù‡Ù…ÙŠØ© Ø§Ù„Ø±Ø£ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø§Ù… :Ù^Ù•ÙŠ ÙƒÙ„Ù…Ø© Ù‚ØµÙŠØ±Ø© Ù†Ø³ØªØ·ÙŠØ¹ Ø£Ù† Ù†Ø¤ÙƒØ¯ Ø£Ù†
Ù^Ø§Ù„Ù‚ØªØ§Ù„ Ù…Ù† Ø§Ù„Ø¬Ù…ÙŠØ¹ Ù^Ø¶Ø¯ Ø§Ù„Ø¬Ù…ÙŠØ¹ Ù^ØªÙƒØªÙ…Ù„ Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø¢Ø³ÙŠ Ø¨Ø´ÙŠÙ^Ø¹ Ø£ÙŠ
Ù…Ù†Ù‡Ø§ Ù^Ù…Ø¹Ø¸Ù…Ù‡Ù… Ù„Ø§ ÙŠÙ„Ø¯Ù… Ø¹Ù„Ù‰ Ø·Ø±Ø- Ù‚Ø¶Ø§ÙŠØ§ Ø§Ù„ØªÙ†Ù…ÙŠØ© Ù^Ø§Ù„ØªÙƒØ§Ù

Ø§Ù„Ø-Ø±Ø©ØŒ ÙƒÙ…Ø§ Ø£Ù† Ù…Ù† ØªÙ‚Ø¨Ù„ Ù…Ù† Ø§Ù„Ù…Ù•ÙƒØ±ÙŠÙ† ØªÙ„Ùƒ Ø§Ù„Ø£ÙŠØ¯ÙŠÙˆÙ„ÙˆØ¬ÙŠØ©
Ø«Ø§Ù†ÙŠØ§Ù‹: Ø§Ù„ÙˆØ¶Ø¹ Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø±Ø¨ÙŠ :Ø£Ù„Ù‚Øª ÙƒØ§Ø±Ø«Ø© Ø§ØØªÙ„Ø§Ù„ Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø±Ø§Ù‚ Ù„Ø¯ÙˆÙ„Ø© Ø§Ø
Ø§Ù„Ù…ÙˆØ§Ø¬Ù‡Ø§Øª Ø§Ù„Ù•Ø¹Ø§Ù„Ø© Ù„Ù„ØªØ-Ø¯ÙŠØ§Øª ÙˆØ§Ù„Ù…Ø®Ø§Ø·Ø± Ø§Ù„ØªÙŠ ØªØ-ÙŠØ· Ø¨Ø§Ù„Ø´
ØªØ±ÙƒÙŠØ§ØŒ Ø£Ø«ÙŠÙˆØ¨ÙŠØ§" ÙˆØ§Ù†ØªÙ‡Ø§Ø¡ Ø¨Ù•Ø´Ù„ ØªØ¬Ø§Ø±Ø¨ Ø§Ù„ØªÙ†Ù…ÙŠØ© ÙˆØ§Ù†ØªØ´Ø§Ø±
Ø§Ù„ØªØµØ§Ø¯ÙŠ ÙˆØ£Ø¯Ù‰ Ø¶ÙŠÙ‚ Ù‡Ø§Ù…Ø´ Ø§Ù„Ø¯ÙŠÙ…Ù‚Ø±Ø§Ø·ÙŠØ© Ù•ÙŠ Ø¨Ø¹Ø¶ Ø§Ù„Ø¨Ù„Ø¯Ø§Ù† ÙˆØº
Ø§Ù„Ù•Ø§Ø¦Ø¶ Ù•ÙŠ Ù…ÙˆØ§Ø²ÙŠÙ† Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø¯Ù•ÙˆØ¹Ø§Øª Ù•ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ø¯ÙˆÙ„ Ø§Ù„Ù†Ù•Ø·ÙŠØ© Ø¥Ù„Ù‰ Ø¹Ø¬Ø² Ù
Ø§Ù„Ù†Ù…Ùˆ Ø§Ù„Ø§Ù„ØªØµØ§Ø¯ÙŠ ÙˆØ²ÙŠØ§Ø¯Ø© Ø-Ø¬Ù… Ø§Ù„Ø¯ÙŠÙˆÙ† Ø§Ù„Ø®Ø§Ø±Ø¬ÙŠØ© Ù•ÙŠ Ø£ØºÙ„Ø
Ø§Ù„Ù…ØªØºÙŠØ±Ø§Øª Ø§Ù„Ø¯ÙˆÙ„ÙŠØ© ÙˆÙŠÙ„Ø¯Ù… Ø±Ø¤ÙŠØ© Ù…ØºØ§ÙŠØ±Ø© Ù„Ù„Ø®Ø±ÙˆØ¬ Ù…Ù† Ø§Ù„Ø£
ÙˆØ§Ù„Ø³Ù„Ø§Ù… Ù•ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ù…Ù†Ø·Ù‚Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø±Ø¨ÙŠØ© Ù•ÙŠ Ø¥Ù…ÙƒØ§Ù†ÙŠØ© Ø¥Ù‚Ø§Ù…Ø© Ø¯ÙˆÙ„Ø© Ù•Ù
Ø§Ù„Ø§Ù†ØªÙ•Ø§Ø¶Ø© Ø§Ù„Ù•Ù„Ø³Ø·ÙŠÙ†ÙŠØ© Ø®Ù„Ø§Ù„ Ø³Ø¨Ø© Ø£Ø´Ù‡Ø± 600 Ø´Ù‡ÙŠØ¯ ÙŠØ²Ø¯Ø§Ø¯ÙˆÙ† Ùƒ
Ø§Ù„Ø-ØµØ§Ø± Ù„Ù„ÙƒØ§Ù•Ø© Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø¯Ù† Ø§Ù„Ù•Ù„Ø³Ø·ÙŠÙ†ÙŠØ© ÙˆØ§Ù„Ù‚Ù€Ø±Ù‰ Ù•Ù€ÙŠ Ù…Ø-Ø§ÙˆÙ„Ø© Ù„Ù
ÙˆØªØ¬Ù…ÙŠØ¯ Ù…Ø³ØªØ-Ù‚Ø§Øª Ø§Ù„Ø³Ù„Ø·Ø© Ø§Ù„Ù•Ù„Ø³Ø·ÙŠÙ†ÙŠØ© Ù„Ø¯Ù‰ Ø¥Ø³Ø±Ø§Ø¦ÙŠÙ„ Ù…Ù† Ø§Ù„Ø
Ø¨Ø§Ù„Ø£Ø³Ù„Ø-Ø© Ø§Ù„Ù†Ø§Ø±ÙŠØ© Ùˆ250 Ø¹Ù…Ù„ÙŠØ© Ù‡Ø¬ÙˆÙ… Ø¨Ø§Ù„Ù‚Ù†Ø§Ø¨Ù„ Ù…Ù†Ø° Ø¨Ø¯Ø¡ Ø§Ù„Ø§Ø
Ø§Ù„Ø·Ø±ÙŠÙ‚ Ø§Ù„Ø£Ù‚ØµØ± Ù„Ù„Ù‚Ù…Ø¹ Ø§Ù„Ø§Ù†ØªÙ•Ø§Ø¶Ø© ÙˆØªØ-Ù‚ÙŠÙ‚ Ø§Ù„Ø£Ù…Ù†ØŒ ÙˆÙ‚Ø£ÙˆÙ„ Ù…Ø±Ø
Ø§Ù„Ø¹ÙˆØ§ØµÙ… Ø§Ù„Ø®Ù„ÙŠØ¬ÙŠØ© ÙˆØ§Ù„Ø³Ø¹ÙˆØ¯ÙŠØ© ÙˆÙ‡Ùˆ Ù…Ø§ Ø§Ø§Ø¶Ø·Ø± Ø§Ù„Ù‚Ø§Ø¯Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø±Ø
Ø§Ù„Ù‚Ø§Ù‡Ø±Ø© ØªÙ„Ø¯ÙŠÙ… Ø¯Ø¹Ù… Ù…Ø§Ø¯ÙŠ Ù„Ù„Ø§Ù†ØªÙ•Ø§Ø¶Ø© ÙˆØ¥Ù†Ø´Ø§Ø¡ ØµÙ†Ø¯ÙˆÙ‚ÙŠÙ† Ø§Ù„
Ø§Ù„Ø¨Ù†Ùƒ Ø§Ù„Ø¥Ø³Ù„Ø§Ù…ÙŠ Ù„Ù„ØªÙ†Ù…ÙŠØ© Ø§Ù„Ù…ÙƒÙ„Ù• Ø¨Ø¥Ø¯Ø§Ø±Ø© Ø§Ù„ØµÙ†Ø¯ÙˆÙ‚ÙŠÙ† Ø¥Ù„Ø
Ø§Ù„Ù…ØªØ-Ø¯Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø£Ù…Ø±ÙŠÙƒÙŠØ© ØªØµØ± Ø¹Ù„Ù‰ Ø§Ø³ØªØ¬Ø§Ø¨Ø© Ø§Ù„Ù•Ù„Ø³Ø·ÙŠÙ†ÙŠÙŠÙ† Ù„Ù„Ù…
Ø«Ø§Ù„Ø«Ø§Ù‹: Ø§Ù„ÙˆØ¶Ø¹ Ø§Ù„Ù…ØµØ±ÙŠ :Ø¨Ù„ØºØª Ø§Ù„Ø£Ø²Ù…Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø§Ù„ØªØµØ§Ø¯ÙŠØ© Ø°Ø±ÙˆØªÙ‡Ø§ Ù
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø´Ø§ÙƒÙ„ Ø§Ù„Ø§Ø¬ØªÙ…Ø§Ø¹ÙŠØ© ÙˆØ¹Ù„Ù‰ Ø±Ø£Ø³Ù‡Ø§ Ù‚Ø¶ÙŠØ© Ø§Ù„Ø¨Ø·Ø§Ù„Ø©ØŒ Ù•Ù‚Ø¯ Ø§Ù„Ù†
Ø¹Ø§Ù… 99/2000 ÙˆÙˆØ§ØµÙ„ Ø§Ù„Ø¯ÙŠÙ† Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø§Ù… Ø§Ø±ØªÙ•Ø§Ø¹Ù‡ Ø-ÙŠØ« Ø¨Ù„Øº Ø§Ù„Ø¯ÙŠÙ† Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø
76 Ø¥Ù„Ù‰ 19.7% Ø¹Ø§Ù… 96 ÙˆØ§Ù†Ø®Ù•Ø¶ Ù…Ø¹Ø¯Ù„ Ù…Ø³Ø§Ù‡Ù…Ø© Ù‚Ø·Ø§Ø¹ Ø§Ù„ØµÙ†Ø§Ø¹Ø© Ù…Ù† 25.9%
ØªÙ‚Ø±ÙŠØ¨Ø§ Ø®Ù„Ø§Ù„ 15 Ø³Ù†Ø©ØŒ ÙˆØ§Ù†Ø¹ÙƒØ³ Ù‡Ø°Ø§ Ø§Ù„ÙˆØ¶Ø¹ Ø¨ØµÙˆØ±Ø© Ø®Ø·ÙŠØ±Ø© Ø¹Ù„Ù‰ Ø§
Ø§Ù„Ø³ÙƒØ§Ù† ÙŠØ¹ÙŠØ´ÙˆÙ† ØªØ-Øª Ø®Ø· Ø§Ù„Ù•Ù‚Ø± Ø·Ø¨Ù‚Ø§ Ù„Ø¥Ø-ØµØ§Ø¦ÙŠØ§Øª 95/96ØŒ ÙˆÙˆØ§ØµÙ„Øª Ø
35 Ø¹Ø§Ù…Ø§ØŒ ÙˆØ¨Ù„Øº Ø¹Ø¯Ø¯ Ø§Ù„Ù•ØªÙŠØ§Øª Ø§Ù„Ù„Ø§ØªÙŠ Ù„Ù… ÙŠØªØ²ÙˆØ¬Ù† 3 Ù…Ù„Ø§ÙŠÙŠÙ† Ù•ØªØ
Ø±Ø¨Ø¹ Ù…Ù„ÙŠÙˆÙ† Ù…ÙˆØ§Ø·Ù† ÙŠØ¹ÙŠØ´ÙˆÙ† Ù•ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø´Ø´ ÙˆÙŠØ´ÙƒÙ„ÙˆÙ† 52 Ø£Ù„Ù• Ø£Ø³Ø±Ø© Ø¨Ø§Ù„
ÙˆØ¸Ø§Ù‡Ø±Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø¥Ø³ÙƒØ§Ù† Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø´ÙˆØ§Ø¦ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ø£Ù…Ø± Ø§Ù„Ø°ÙŠ ÙŠØµÙ„ Ø¨Ù†Ø³Ø¨Ø© Ø¥Ø¬Ù…Ø§Ù„
Ø§Ù„Ø®Ø¯Ù…Ø§Øª Ø§Ù„ØµØ-ÙŠØ© (1%) Ù…Ù† Ø§Ù„Ø¯Ø®Ù„ Ø§Ù„Ù‚ÙˆÙ…ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ø£Ù…Ø± Ø§Ù„Ø°ÙŠ ÙˆØµÙ„ Ø¨Ù†Ø
Ø¥Ø³Ø±Ø§Ø¦ÙŠÙ„ 2367 Ùƒ Ø¬Ø±Ø§Ù…Ø§Ù‹ Ù•ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ø³Ù†Ø©"ØŒ ÙˆÙ„Ø§ ÙŠÙ…ÙƒÙ† ØªØ¬Ø§Ù‡Ù„ Ø¸Ø§Ù‡Ø±Ø© Ø
Ø§Ù„Ù•Ø³Ø§Ø¯ Ø¥Ù„Ù‰ Ø§Ù„Ø¨Ù†ÙˆÙƒ ÙˆØ§Ù„Ø¬Ù‡Ø§Ø² Ø§Ù„Ù…ØµØ±Ù•ÙŠØŒ ÙˆÙ‡Ùˆ Ù…Ø§ ÙŠØ¤Ø´Ø± Ø¨Ø®Ø·Ø
Ø£Ø±Ø¶ Ø§Ù„ÙˆØ§Ù‚Ø¹ Ù•ÙŠ Ù…ØµØ± Ø³ÙˆÙ‰ 92 Ù…Ù„ÙŠØ§Ø±Ø§ ÙˆØ§Ù„Ø¨Ø§Ù‚ÙŠ 130 Ù…Ù„ÙŠØ§Ø±Ø§Ù‹ ØªÙ… Ø
Ø§Ù„Ø¯Ø®Ù„ Ø§Ù„Ø³Ù†ÙˆÙŠ Ù„Ù„Ø§Ù„ØªØµØ§Ø¯ Ø§Ù„Ø£Ø³ÙˆØ¯ Ø¥Ù„Ù‰ 152 Ù…Ù„ÙŠØ§Ø±Ø§Ù‹ØŒ Ø§Ù„Ø£Ù…Ø± Ø
Ù…Ø¹Ø¯Ù„Ø§Øª Ø§Ù„Ø§Ø¯Ø®Ø§Ø± Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø-Ù„ÙŠ "Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø®Ø±Ø¬ Ø§Ù„ÙˆØ-ÙŠØ¯ Ù…Ù† Ø§Ù„Ø£Ø²Ù…Ø© Ø¨Ø§Ù
Ø§Ù„Ù•Ø¬ÙˆØ© Ø§Ù„Ø±Ù‚Ù…ÙŠØ© Ø¨ÙŠÙ†Ù†Ø§ ÙˆØ¨ÙŠÙ† Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø§Ù„Ù… ÙƒØ¨ÙŠØ±Ø©ØŒ Ù•Ù•ÙŠ Ù…Ø¬Ø§Ù„ Ùƒ
245 Ù„ÙƒÙ„ Ø£Ù„Ù• ÙˆØ§Ù„ÙƒÙˆÙŠØª 236 Ù„ÙƒÙ„ Ø£Ù„Ù•ØŒ ÙƒÙ…Ø§ Ø¨Ù„ØºØª ÙƒØ«Ø§Ù•Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø-Ø§Ø³Ø¨Ø§Øª Ø§Ù
Ø§Ù„Ø¥Ù†ØªØ±Ù†Øª Ù†Ø³Ø¨Ø© Ø¥Ù„Ù‰ Ø¹Ø¯Ø¯ Ø§Ù„Ø³ÙƒØ§Ù† Ù•ÙŠ Ø£Ù…Ø±ÙŠÙƒØ§ 45.9% ÙˆÙ•ÙŠ Ø£ÙˆØ±Ø¨Ø§ 1
ØªØªÙ…Ø«Ù„ Ù•ÙŠ Ø¨Ù†Ø§Ø¡ ÙˆØªØ£Ø³ÙŠØ³ Ø¨Ù†ÙŠØ© ØªØ-ØªÙŠØ© Ù‚ÙˆÙŠØ© ÙˆØ§Ù„Ù‚ÙŠØ§Ù… Ø¨ØªÙ†Ù…ÙŠØ©
Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø±ÙŠÙ‚.ÙˆØ¹Ù„Ù‰ ØµØ¹ÙŠØ¯ Ø¢Ø®Ø± Ø¨Ù„ØºØª Ø§Ù„Ø£Ø²Ù…Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø³ÙŠØ§Ø³ÙŠØ© Ø°Ø±ÙˆØªÙ‡Ø§ ÙˆØ§Ø
Ø§Ù„Ø§Ø³ØªØ«Ù†Ø§Ø¦ÙŠØ© ØªÙ†ØªÙ‡Ùƒ Ø-Ù‚ÙˆÙ‚ Ø§Ù„Ø¥Ù†Ø³Ø§Ù† ÙˆØ§Ù„Ø-Ø±ÙŠØ§Øª Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø§Ù…Ø© ÙˆØ§Ù„Ø
Ø§Ù„Ø·ÙˆØ§Ø±Ø¦ Ø¨ØµÙˆØ±Ø© Ù…ØªØµÙ„Ø© Ø¯ÙˆÙ† Ø£Ù† ÙŠØ¨Ø¯Ùˆ Ù•ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ø£Ù•Ù‚ Ù†Ù‡Ø§ÙŠØ© Ù„Ù‡Ø°Ø§ Ø§Ù
Ø«Ø§Ø¨ØªØ© Ù…Ø¹ØªÙ…Ø¯Ø© Ù…Ù† Ø§Ù„Ø-ÙƒÙ…ØŒ ÙˆØ£ØµØ¨Ø- Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ù„Ø§Ø¨ Ø§Ù„Ø¬Ù…Ø§Ø¹ÙŠ Ù„Ù„Ù…ÙˆØ§
ÙˆØµØ¯Ø±Øª Ø³Ù„Ø³Ù„Ø© Ù…Ù† Ø§Ù„Ù‚ÙˆØ§Ù†ÙŠÙ† Ø§Ù„Ø§Ø³ØªØ«Ù†Ø§Ø¦ÙŠØ© Ø§Ù„ØªÙŠ ØªÙ†ØªÙ‚Øµ Ù…Ù† Ø§Ù
Ù„Ø§Ø¹ØªØ¯Ø§Ø¡Ø§Øª ØªÙ†Ø¯Ø¯ Ø¨Ø´Ù„ Ù…Ø¤Ø³Ø³Ø§Øª Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø¬ØªÙ…Ø¹ Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø¯Ù†ÙŠ Ø¨Ø´ÙƒÙ„ Ø¹Ø§Ù….Ùˆ
ØªØ²Ø¯Ø§Ø¯ Ø§ØªØ³Ø§Ø¹Ø§Ù‹ Ø¨ÙŠÙ† Ø§Ù„Ù†Ø®Ø¨Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø³ÙŠØ§Ø³ÙŠØ© ÙˆØ§Ù„Ø¬Ù…Ø§Ù‡ÙŠØ± Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø±ÙŠØ
ØªØ³ØªÙ†Ø¯ Ø¹Ù„ÙŠÙ‡Ø§ØŒ ÙˆØ§Ù„Ø°ÙŠ Ù„Ù… ÙŠØ£Øª Ù…Ù†Ù‡Ø§ Ø¨Ù„Ø±Ø§Ø± Ù•ÙˆÙ„ÙŠ Ø¹Ø§Ù†Ù‰ Ù…Ù† Ø¹Ø¯Ù
Ø§Ù„Ø£Ø²Ù…Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø®Ù„Ø§Ù•Ø§Øª Ø§Ù„Ø¯Ø§Ø®Ù„ÙŠØ© Ø§Ù„Ø´Ø¯ÙŠØ¯Ø© Ø§Ù„ØªÙŠ Ø£Ø¯Ø§Øª Ø¥Ù„Ù‰ Ø§Ù„Ø¥Ø
Ø±Ø¤Ù‰ Ø³ÙŠØ§Ø³ÙŠØ© ÙˆØªØ·ÙˆÙŠØ± Ø¨Ø±Ø§Ù…Ø¬ ÙˆØ£Ù•ÙƒØ§Ø± ØªØªÙ…Ø§Ø´Ù‰ Ù…Ø¹ Ø§Ù„Ù…ØªØºÙŠØ±Ø
ÙˆØ¹Ø±Ø¨ÙŠØ§Ù‹ ÙˆÙ…Ø-Ù„ÙŠØ§Ù‹ØŒ ÙˆØªØ³Ø¹Ù‰ Ù„Ø¨Ù„ÙˆØ±Ø© Ø¨Ø±Ø§Ù…Ø¬ ØªØªÙˆØ§Ù•Ù‚ Ù…Ø¹Ù‡ØŒ Ù‡Ùˆ Ø